

ICCT PREVIOUS VISITING FELLOWS

Rahma Ramadhan, Visting Fellow Preventing/Countering Violent Extremism (2024)



Rahma Ramadhan is a lawyer and researcher focusing on issues of security governance. Over the past seven years, she has conducted complex research initiatives and programs within challenging environments, collaborating with both international and national organizations on critical issues related to counter-terrorism and preventing and countering violent extremism (P/CVE), as well as on policing and security. Rahma has led multidisciplinary teams focused on development cooperation and policy formulation across Kenya. She has provided policy advice to development

partners, government agencies, and regional and international human rights mechanisms on security issues throughout East Africa. Currently, Rahma is a Research Fellow at the Centre for Human Rights and Policy Studies (CHRIPS), a Nairobi-based think tank, where she leads research and programming on P/CVE in Kenya. She has published extensively on topics such as terrorism, P/CVE, and accountability, and has pioneered research studies on the role and accountability of private security in countering violent extremism in Kenya.

Cyprien Fluzin, Visting Fellow Rule of Law (2023)



Cyprien is a PhD candidate at the Geneva Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies where his research focuses on international legal issues arising from the participation of foreign terrorist fighters in armed conflicts. During this time at ICCT, he conducted research on “The Use of Administrative Measures while Responding to Increasingly Diverse Terrorist and Security Threats: Rule of Law and Human Rights Implications.”

Jodie Wrigley, Visting Fellow Stratcomms (2023)



An experienced strategic communication and behavioural change practitioner, she is a Partner and Head of Social Change at consultancy SenateSHJ. Jodie is also a Senior Strategic Communication Advisor to the United Nations Office of Counter Terrorism and postgraduate lecturer at the University of Sydney. During her time at ICCT she explored potential links between climate events, violent extremism and strategic communication.

Munira Mustaffa, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threat Programme (2023)



Munira Mustaffa is a Non-Resident Fellow at Newlines Institute for Strategy & Policy. She is also a Fellow at Verve Research, an independent research collective focused on the relationship between militaries and societies in Southeast Asia. As well as a fellow at Verve Research, an independent research collective focusing on military-society relations in the Indo-Pacific region's political development. During her time at ICCT Her research investigated the impact of pro- and anti-establishment extremism within the Global South, particularly emphasising electoral disinformation and vulnerabilities.

David Yuzva Clement, Visiting Fellow Preventing / Countering Violent Extremism (2023)



In this role, David conducted research for an EU-funded RAN Policy Support paper on exposure to online extremist content among children and prevention, education and safeguarding measures.

David's interdisciplinary program of research centers on the improvement of preventing and countering violent extremism (P/CVE) through the development and evaluation of effective multi-sectoral, clinical, and educational programs, empirically demonstrating the importance of community-based and psychosocial approaches and services as key components of P/CVE.

David's research also focuses on advancing knowledge on children, youth, and families who are affected by violent extremism and extremist ideologies, as well as the interplay between community organizing, civic education, and democracy. Rethinking the intersection between social work and P/CVE in particular.

Anna Kruglova, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2022)



She is Lecturer of Terrorism Studies at the School of Arts and Media at the University of Salford. Anna is also an author of the book *Terrorist Propaganda, Recruitment and Branding: Selling Terror Online*. Anna has a PhD in International studies from Queen's University Belfast. She also holds an MA in International Conflict Studies from King's College London and MSc in Security Studies from UCL. Her research interests are focusing on terrorist propaganda, and she is particularly interested in exploring the role of Internet, media, and social media in the recruitment process and radicalisation. Currently, Anna's is working

towards the research on the far right and the role of disinformation and misinformation in international relations. During her time at ICCT, Anna will be working on QAnon and the ways the movement radicalizing its online supporters to violence.

Eszter Szenes, Visiting Fellow Preventing and Countering Violent Extremism P/CVE (2022)



Under her fellowship, she conducted forensic linguistic analyses to identify the linguistic 'fingerprint' of ecofascist propaganda. Eszter is a Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions Research Fellow at the Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology, Central European University, Vienna, Austria and a Senior Fellow at the Center for Global Resilience and Security, Norwich University, Northfield, Vermont, USA. She holds a PhD in Systemic Functional Linguistics from the University of Sydney, Australia. Her research interests include violent extremism, information warfare and critical

thinking. Her most recent work investigates the linguistic anatomy of information tactics within disinformation campaigns and the links between climate change and violent extremism.

Megan Manion, Visiting Fellow Rule of Law Responses to Terrorism (2022)



Manion is a human rights lawyer and currently serves as a Senior Research Fellow at the Human Rights Center at the University of Minnesota Law School and Lecturer-in-Law (Spring 2022). She concurrently serves as Senior Legal Advisor to the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism. Megan leads the engagement of the Special Rapporteur with the United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Coordination Compact, engagement with the United Nations Security Council and the

provision of technical assistance to UN Member States and UN entities on promoting and protecting human rights in counter-terrorism.

The focus of her research, policy, and advocacy work for the Special Rapporteur includes the human rights and rule of law implications of United Nations counter-terrorism targeted sanctions, the impact of counter-terrorism on women's rights and the intersection of counter-terrorism and the women, peace and security agendas, as well as the interface of the UN counter-terrorism architecture with broader UN agendas. With the Special Rapporteur, she is leading the forthcoming Global Study on the Impact of Counter-Terrorism Measures on Civic Space and Civil Society (2023).

Her professional background includes work at the intersection of gender, international human rights, and humanitarian law, concentrating on justice and security issues. She has served in various roles at the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women), in the field and headquarters. Most recently, she served as Specialist on Justice & Security with UN Women based in Kabul, Afghanistan and Policy Analyst in UN Women Headquarters focusing on preventing violent extremism, counterterrorism, and transitional justice.

ICCT Publications:

Manion, M. L. [Re-Calibrating Counter-Terrorism in Afghanistan to Preserve Long-Term Justice and Accountability](#). Policy Brief, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 21 December 2022

Michael Langelaar, Visiting Fellow Rule of Law Responses to Terrorism (2021)



Michael is a Corrections Policy Officer with the UN Department of Peace Operations and has had an impressive and diverse career across the justice and corrections space.

Graham Macklin, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2020)



Macklin is an Assistant Professor/Postdoctoral Fellow at the Center for Research on Extremism (C-Rex), University of Oslo, Norway. He has long standing research interests in fascist and extreme right-wing politics in Britain, North America and Europe and is interested more broadly in the study of political violence and terrorism. He completed his PhD at Sheffield University (2002) on the resurrection of British fascism after 1945, which formed the basis for his subsequent monograph “Very Deeply Dyed in Black”: Oswald Mosley and the resurrection of British fascism (2007). He has published widely on the field of fascist,

extreme right-wing, and anti-Muslim politics including *British National Party: Contemporary Perspectives* (2011), co-edited with Professor Nigel Copsey. His most recent research has focused upon the interactive dynamics of extremist violence.

Macklin recently completed *Failed Führers: A History of the British Extreme Right* and is currently working on another project entitled *Transnational Extreme Right Networks*, co-edited with Professor Fabian Virchow (Dusseldorf).

Macklin is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society (RHS) and a co-editor for *Patterns of Prejudice*. He also co-edits the ‘Fascism and the Far Right’ book series for Routledge.

ICCT Publications:

Farrell-Molloy, J., and Macklin, G. Ted Kaczynski, [Anti-Technology Radicalism and Eco-Fascism](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 15 June 2022.

Colin P. Clarke, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2020)



Clarke is a Senior Research Fellow at The Soufan Center. He is the Director of Policy and Research at The Soufan Group, where his research focuses on domestic and transnational terrorism, international security, and geopolitics. Prior to joining The Soufan Group, Clarke was a professor at Carnegie Mellon University, and a senior political scientist at the RAND Corporation, where he spent a decade researching terrorism, insurgency, and criminal networks. At RAND, Clarke led studies on ISIS financing, the future of terrorism and transnational crime, and lessons

learned from all insurgencies since the end of the World War II.

Clarke is also a non-resident Senior Fellow in the Program on National Security at the Foreign Policy Research Institute (FPRI), an Associate Fellow at the Global Network on Extremism and Technology (GNET), and a member of the “Network of Experts” at the Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime.

Clarke serves as part of the research advisory council at the RESOLVE Network and is a member of the advisory board at the International Counter-Terrorism Review (ICTR). He serves on the editorial board of three of the leading scholarly journals in the field of terrorism studies, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, and *Perspectives on Terrorism*.

Clarke has briefed his research at a range of national and international security forums, including the U.S. Army War College, US Air Force Special Operations School, Society for Terrorism Research International Conference, the Global Counterterrorism Forum (GCTF) and the Counter ISIS Financing Group (CIFG), which is part of the Global Coalition to Defeat ISIS. In 2011, he spent several months as an analyst with Combined Joint Interagency Task Force-Shafafiyat at ISAF headquarters in Kabul, Afghanistan, working for General H.R. McMaster, the former U.S. National Security Advisor, where he was responsible for analyzing criminal patronage networks in Afghanistan and how these networks fueled the insurgency.

He appears frequently in the media, has been quoted in *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and *The Wall Street Journal*, and has published his research in *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign*

Policy, The Atlantic, Politico, Lawfare, and numerous scholarly journals, including Small Wars & Insurgencies, Historical Methods, and Military Operations Research.

Clarke is the author of *Terrorism, Inc.: The Financing of Terrorism, Insurgency, and Irregular Warfare*, published in 2015 by Praeger Security International and is currently working on *Terrorism: The Essential Reference Guide*, also by Praeger and due to be published in 2018.

He received his Ph.D. in international security policy from the University of Pittsburgh.

ICCT Publications:

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Chace-Donahue, E., and Clarke, C. P. [Understanding the US Designation of the Wagner Group as a Transnational Criminal Organisation](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 25 January 2023

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P. and Hodgson, S. [Militia Violent Extremists in the United States: Understanding the Evolution of the Threat](#). Policy Brief, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 20 May 2022

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P. and Hodgson, S. [Bordering on Hate: The Strategic Implications of White Supremacist Extremist Travel between the United States and Canada](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 13 April 2021

Mehra, T., Demuyneck, M., Clarke, C.P. Lumley, N. D. C., Wentworth, M., [Cashing in on Guns: Identifying the Nexus between Small Arms, Light Weapons and Terrorist Financing](#), Report, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 24 March 2021

Clarke, C.P., [Small Arms and Light Weapons \(SALW\) Trafficking, Smuggling, and Use for Criminality by Terrorists and Insurgents: A Brief Historical Overview](#), Report, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 15 July 2020

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P., [Sudanese Human Smuggling Networks: Fueling Instability from North Africa to Europe](#), Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 29 June 2020

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P., [The Threat of Jihadist Terrorism in Germany](#), Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 22 May 2020

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P., Hodgson, S., [The Russian Imperial Movement \(RIM\) and its Links to the Transnational White Supremacist Extremist Movement](#), Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 24 April 2020

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P., Hodgson, S., [Foreign Terrorist Fighters from Southeast Asia: What Happens Next?](#), Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 17 February 2020

Elena Dal Santo, Visiting Fellow (2018)



Elena Dal Santo is a Researcher and project officer at ActionAid Italia. She holds a PhD in Social Sciences (curriculum of Political Sciences) at the University of Genoa with a focus on the analysis of the radicalization processes in Italy. Since 2012, Elena has been involved in research and technical cooperation in the context of projects related to security governance and has collaborated with various international organizations, including the United Nations Interregional Institute for Research on Crime and Justice (UNICRI) and the International Center for Counter-Terrorism - The

Hague (ICCT). From 2016 to 2021 she coordinated UNICRI's activities to prevent and fight violent extremism in Mali.

ICCT Publications:

Coleman, Julie. Dal Santo, E. Demynt, M. Vellage, L. Vermeersch, E. [Dynamics of Support and Engagement: Understanding Malian Youths' Attitudes towards Violent Extremism](#). Report, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 24 February 2021.

EJ Hogendoorn, Visiting Fellow (2017)



EJ Hogendoorn is Crisis Group's Africa Deputy Program Director. He is based in Washington, DC, and travels often to the region. He previously worked as Crisis Group's Horn of Africa Project Director. EJ was a former Arms Expert with the United Nations Panel of Experts on Somalia (2002-2003) and Sudan (2005-2006). Prior to that, he worked as a researcher for the Human Rights Watch Arms Division and with Amnesty International USA. He has a PhD in Public Affairs (Security Studies), Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University.

ICCT Publications:

Hogendoorn, E.J. [To Help Defeat Boko Haram, the EU Should Push for Good Governance and Accountability](#). Policy Brief, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 10 October 2018.

Phil Gurski, Visiting Fellow (2017)



Phil Gurski is the President and CEO of [Borealis Threat and Risk Consulting](#). He worked as a senior strategic analyst at CSIS (Canadian Security Intelligence Service) from 2001-2013, specialising in Al Qaeda/Islamic State-inspired violent extremism and radicalisation. From 1983 to 2001 he was employed as a senior multilingual analyst at Communications Security Establishment, specialising in the Middle East. He also served as senior special advisor in the National Security Directorate at Public Safety Canada from 2013 until his retirement from the civil service in May 2015,

and as consultant for the Ontario Provincial Police's Anti-Terrorism Section (PATS) in 2015. Mr. Gurski has presented on Al Qaeda/Islamic State-inspired violent extremism and radicalisation across Canada and around the world. He is the author of *"The Threat from Within: Recognizing Al Qaeda-inspired Radicalization and Terrorism in the West"* (Rowman and Littlefield) and *"Western Foreign Fighters: the threat to homeland and international security"* (Rowman and Littlefield). He regularly blogs (Terrorism in Canada and the West – available on his Web site) and tweets on terrorism.

ICCT Publications:

Gurski, P. [An End to the War on Terrorism](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 30 May 2018.

Gurski, P. [An Era of Near Unstoppable Terrorism?](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 29 August 2017.

Gurski, P. [Should Governments Offer Amnesty to Returning Foreign Fighters?](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 04 November 2016.

Gurski, P. [The Foreign Terrorist Fighter Repatriation Challenge: The View from Canada](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 21 February 2019.

Gurski, P. [The Trump Immigration Ban: Does it Make America Safer?](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 07 March 2017.

Gurski, P. [What Does the Trump Presidency Mean for the “War on Terrorism”?](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 10 November 2016.

Gurski, P. [What If Some Terrorist Attacks Are Unstoppable?](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 26 April 2017.

Gurski, P. [Why We Cannot Profile Those Who Radicalise to Violence.](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 15 December 2016.

Francesco Marone, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2016)



He is an Adjunct Professor of International Politics at the University of Aosta Valley, Italy, a Fellow of the Program on Extremism at George Washington University, US, and an Associate Research Fellow of ISPI – Italian Institute for International Political Studies, Italy. His

current research interests include terrorism, counter-terrorism, violent extremism, and security threats. Marone has appeared in various media outlets (The Washington Post, Le Figaro, El País, Die Welt, Haaretz, etc.). His research has been featured or cited in several news outlets, including The New York Times,

The Washington Post, CBS, BBC World, Le Figaro, Le Parisien, Asharq al-Awsat English, El País, Corriere della Sera, La Repubblica, and La Stampa.

ICCT Publications:

Marone, F. and Vidino, F. [Destination Jihad: Italy’s Foreign Fighters.](#) Report, The International Center for Counter-Terrorism – 19 March 2019.

Marone, F. [Italy’s Jihadist in Syria: The Case of Maria Giulia Serio \(“Lady Jihad”\).](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 28 September 2016.

Marone, F. [Italy’s Jihadists in the Syrian Civil War.](#) Research Paper, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 23 August 2016.

Marone, F. [The Use of Deportation in Counter-Terrorism: Insights from the Italian Case.](#) Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 13 March 2017.

Vidino, L., Marone, F. and Entenmann, E. [Fear Thy Neighbor: Radicalization and Jihadist Attacks in the West](#). Report, The International Center for Counter-Terrorism – 14 June 2017.

Haroro J. Ingram, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2016)



Haroro J. Ingram is a research fellow with the Coral Bell School, Australian National University (Canberra). His primary postdoctoral research project analyses the role of propaganda in the strategies of violent non-state political movements with Islamic State and the Afghan Taliban as major case studies. This three-year project is funded by the Australian Research Council under its Discovery Early Career Researcher Award (DECRA). As an Associate Fellow with the International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague (ICCT), Ingram is working on the Counter-terrorism Strategic Communications (CTSC) Project team and has

authored or co-authored several articles on a range of topics related to how best to understand and counter extremist propaganda. His doctoral thesis examined a chain of militant Islamist charismatic leaders stretching from the late-1800s to the 21st century. Major case studies analysed the charismatic appeal of figures such as Abdullah Azzam, Osama Bin Laden and Anwar al-Awlaki.

Ingram's research draws heavily on primary source materials, most of which is collected during periods of fieldwork in South Asia (Afghanistan) and the Middle East (Iraq). He has interviewed civilians as well as current and former activists and fighters from Afghanistan, Iraq, Chechnya and Syria. His field research has also included interviews with current and former counterinsurgency and counterterrorism operatives. Ingram is currently an Associate Fellow with ICCT and a Visiting Fellow with the Naval Postgraduate School's Defense Analysis Department (Monterey, California). His research has been published in the *RUSI Journal*, *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, *The Washington Post*, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* and *Australian Journal of Political Science* amongst others. Prior to accepting his current role with the Australian National University, Ingram worked in a variety of national security roles.

ICCT Publications:

Ingram, H.J. and Mohammed, O. [History's rhymes in the fall of Kabul and Mosul: Flawed ideas, broken promises, and poisonous spin](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 24 March 2021.

Donald Holbrook, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2016)



Donald Holbrook is an Associate Fellow at ICCT. He also runs a research consultancy working with governments and law-enforcement on matters relating to counter-terrorism and countering violent extremism. He is an Honorary Senior Research Associate at the Department of Security and Crime Science, University College London, and a member of the RESOLVE Network Research Advisory Council, part of the United States Institute of Peace. He serves on the editorial board of the journal *Terrorism and Political Violence* and holds a PhD from the University of St Andrews, Scotland.

ICCT Publications:

Holbrook, D., Hopkins, J., and Barry C. J. [Dusty Feet: The Postings of an ISIS Blogger](#). Research Paper, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 19 October 2022.

Tom Keatinge, Visiting Fellow (2015)



Tom Keatinge is the founding Director of the Centre for Financial Crime and Security Studies (CFCS) at RUSI, where his research focuses on matters at the intersection of finance and security. He has a Master's in Intelligence and International Security from King's College London, where he studied the effectiveness of the global counterterror finance regime. Prior to joining RUSI in 2014, he was an investment banker for 20 years at J.P. Morgan. Tom Keatinge has contributed to a variety of publications and media outlets; has given evidence to UK parliamentary and US congressional hearings and spoken at a range of high-level multilateral forums including the UN Security Council and the Financial Action Task Force and a number of its regional bodies.

ICCT Publications:

Keatinge, T. [Identifying foreign terrorist fighters: The Role of Public-Private Partnership, Information Sharing and Financial Intelligence. Research Paper](#). The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 01 July 2015.

Daveed Gartenstein-Ross, Visiting Fellow Current and Emerging Threats (2014)



Daveed Gartenstein-Ross is the founder and chief executive officer of the private firm Valens Global. Before founding Valens, Gartenstein-Ross had established himself as a leading subject matter expert on violent non-state actors and terrorism, with the *International Herald Tribune* describing him as a “rising star in the counterterrorism community.” He is also a senior fellow at the Foundation for Defense of Democracies (FDD) and leads a project on domestic extremism there. Gartenstein-Ross is known as both a practitioner and a scholar. As a practitioner, some of Gartenstein-Ross’s recent projects have included

serving as an EU-appointed Strategic Communication Expert working to counter Boko Haram’s messaging in Nigeria; working on live hostage negotiations as an advisor to the lead negotiation team on the militant group that was holding captives; mapping the online counter-ISIS narrative space for Google as it designed a pilot project to divert users who may be susceptible to the group’s propaganda; and leading strategic simulations for both U.S. government and academic clients exploring the competition between VNSAs and state actors.

The author and volume editor of twenty-two books and monographs, Gartenstein-Ross is currently working on a new book, for which he was awarded a grant from the Smith Richardson Foundation, that explores the evolution of jihadist external operations against Western countries. Gartenstein-Ross has testified on his areas of core competency before the U.S. House and the Senate a dozen times, as well as before the Canadian House of Commons. He has also served as an expert witness in nine federal court cases, including civil and criminal actions. He is frequently a featured speaker throughout the globe, including delivering keynote speeches at the U.S. Army Special Operations Command Commander’s Conference, the University of Southern California’s National Center for Risk and Economic Analysis of Terrorism Events (CREATE) and the Global Futures Forum.

Gartenstein-Ross previously served as an adjunct assistant professor in Georgetown University’s security studies program (2013-2017) and as a fellow with Google’s think tanks Jigsaw. He holds a Ph.D. in world politics from the Catholic University of America and a J.D. from the New York University School of Law.

ICCT Publications:

Barr, N., Gartenstein-Ross, D. and B. Moreng. [The Islamic State’s Global Propaganda Strategy](#). Research Paper, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 31 March 2016.

Gartenstein-Ross, D. [Ansar al-Sharia Tunisia's International Connections](#), Perspectives, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 21 March 2013.

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Chace-Donahue, E., and Clarke, C. P. [Understanding the US Designation of the Wagner Group as a Transnational Criminal Organisation](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 25 January 2023

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P. and Hodgson, S. [Bordering on Hate: The Strategic Implications of White Supremacist Extremist Travel between the United States and Canada](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 13 April 2021

Gartenstein-Ross, D., Clarke, C. P. and Hodgson, S. [Militia Violent Extremists in the United States: Understanding the Evolution of the Threat](#), Policy Brief, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 20 May 2022

Gartenstein-Ross, D. [Terrorism in North-Africa After Benghazi: The Jihadist Regional Outlook](#), Perspectives, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 18 July 2013

Akinola Olojo, Visiting Fellow (2013)



While at ICCT, he worked on a project that investigated the underlying drivers of violent radicalisation in northern Nigeria, with specific focus on Boko Haram. The project explored socioeconomic instigators such as poverty and underdevelopment with a view to ascertaining the extent to which they incite public support for Boko Haram. While examining the group's mobilisation strategies, his research analysed the catalytic role of religion and how this has been exploited by Boko Haram in generating mass appeal in Nigeria's troubled north.

Akinola is a PhD candidate at the Université Paris Descartes in France. He has a Masters in Conflict, Security and Development from King's College London and a Masters in Political Science from the University of Lagos. From 2010-2012, he was a Peace, Security and Development Fellow at the African Leadership Centre (ALC) in both London and Nairobi. In 2011, he was an African Junior Professional Fellow at the International Peace Institute (IPI), New York. He has conducted external reviews for the knowledge production department of the African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD) in South Africa. He is also an external reviewer for the Journal of Terrorism Research, the University of St. Andrews, Scotland.

ICCT Publications:

Olojo, A. [Engendering Counter-Terrorism in Northern Nigeria](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 24 June 2013.

Olojo, A. [Mediation, Bounties and Amnesty for Boko Haram: A Deadlock of Priorities](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 23 May 2013.

Olojo, A. [Nigeria's Troubled North: Interrogating the Drivers of Public Support for Boko Haram](#). Research Paper, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – 14 October 2013.

Arun Kundnani, Visiting Fellow (2012)



Arun Kundnani is an author and adjunct professor at New York University focusing on race, Islamophobia, political violence, and surveillance. Born in London, Kundnani moved to New York City in 2010 on a fellowship with the Open Society Foundations. He is the author of *The Muslims are Coming! Islamophobia, Extremism, and the Domestic War on Terror* (2014) and *The End of Tolerance: Racism in 21st Century Britain* (2007). A former editor of the journal *Race & Class*, he was educated at Cambridge University and holds a Ph.D. from London Metropolitan University.

ICCT Publications:

Kundnani, A. [Blind Spot? Security Narratives and Far-Right Violence in Europe](#). Research Paper, [The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism](#) – The Hague, 25 June 2012

Kundnani, A. [The Anti-Islamist: Anders Behring Breivik's Manifesto](#). Perspective, The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague, 23 April 2012